

# **LEBANON SCHOOL DISTRICT**

POLICY: 814  
SECTION: OPERATIONS  
TITLE: COPYRIGHT MATERIALS  
ADOPTED: October 21, 1996  
Last Revised: June 15 2020

## **814. COPYRIGHT MATERIALS**

### **Authority**

The Board emphasizes that federal law makes it illegal for anyone to duplicate copyrighted materials without permission. The Board acknowledges that severe penalties are provided for unauthorized copying of audio, visual, software, online or printed materials unless the copying falls within the bounds of the fair use doctrine.<sup>1</sup>

### **Definition**

Under the **fair use doctrine**, unauthorized reproduction of copyrighted materials is permissible for such purposes as criticism, comment, news reporting, teaching, scholarship or research. In order for the duplication or alteration of a product to fall within the bounds of fair use, four (4) standards must be met:

1. *Purpose And Character Of The Use* – The use must be for such purposes as teaching or scholarship and must be nonprofit.
2. *Nature Of The Copyrighted Work* – Staff may make single copies of: book chapters for use in research, instruction or preparation for teaching; articles from periodicals or newspapers; short stories, essays or poems; and charts, graphs, diagrams, drawings, cartoons or pictures from books, periodicals or newspapers.
3. *Amount And Substantiality Of The Portion Used* – Copying the whole of a work cannot be considered fair use; copying a small portion may be considered fair use if appropriate guidelines are followed.
4. *Effect Of The Use Upon The Potential Market For Or Value Of The Copyrighted Work* – If resulting economic loss to the copyright holder can be shown, making even a single copy of certain

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<sup>1</sup> 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

materials may be an infringement; and making multiple copies presents the danger of greater penalties.

### **Delegation of Responsibility**

Staff may make copies of copyrighted school district materials that fall within the established administrative regulations. Where there is reason to believe the material to be copied does not fall within the administrative regulations, prior permission shall be obtained from the principal.

Staff members who fail to adhere to this policy may be held personally liable for copyright infringement.

Staff members shall be responsible for instructing students in fair copyright practices and academic integrity, including guidance on citing resources appropriately.